

REMOTE TOWNS JOBS PROFILE

2017

YIRRKALA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE, BUSINESS AND INNOVATION



**NORTHERN
TERRITORY**
GOVERNMENT

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Preferred Reference: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation, 2017 Remote Towns Jobs Profiles, Northern Territory Government, June 2018, Darwin.

Disclaimer

The data in this publication were predominantly collected by conducting a face-to-face survey of businesses within town boundaries during mid-2017. The collection methodology was created in accordance with Australian Bureau of Statistics data quality framework principles. Data in this publication are only reflective of those businesses reported on as operating in the town at the time of data collection (see table at the end of publication for list of businesses reported on).

To comply with privacy legislation or where appropriate, some data in this publication may have been adjusted and will not reflect the actual data reported by businesses. As a result of this, combined with certain data not being reported by some businesses, some components may not add to totals. Changes over time may also reflect business' change in propensity to report on certain data items rather than actual changes over time. Total figures have generally not been adjusted.

Caution is advised when interpreting the comparisons made to the earlier 2011 and 2014 publications as the businesses identified and reported on and the corresponding jobs may differ between publications.

Notes for each table and chart are alphabetically ordered and listed at the end of the publication.

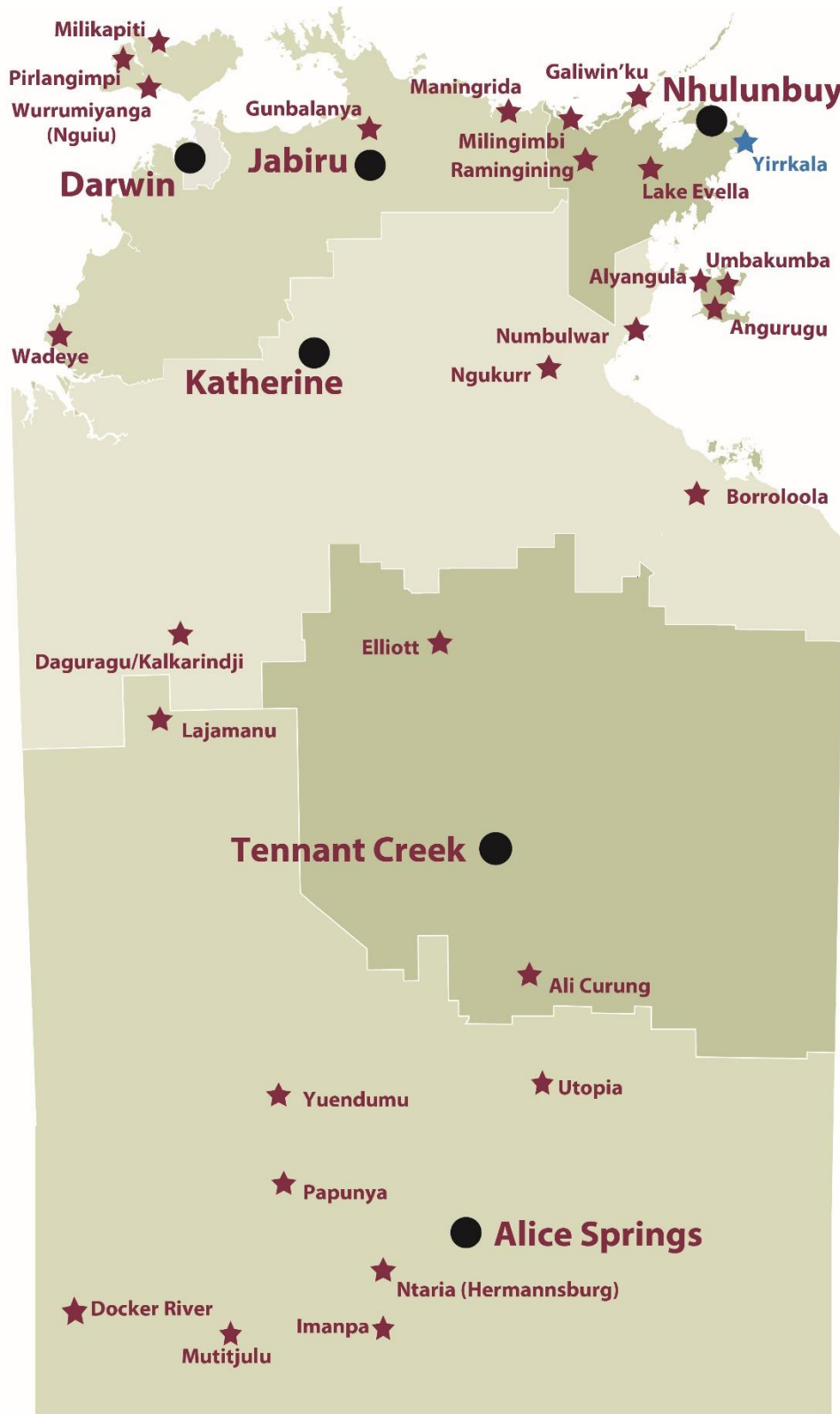
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Yirrkala

Yirrkala is located on the eastern side of Arnhem Land on the Gove peninsula, about 700 kilometres east of Darwin and 35 kilometres south-east from the mining township Nhulunbuy (Gove), with a population of 934 residents.



Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

Introduction

This jobs profile provides a snapshot of jobs and the characteristics of job holders in Yirrkala as at July 2017. It also outlines trends from the 2014 and 2011 surveys.

This job profile is one of 28 profiles developed for remote towns in the Northern Territory. It is anticipated these and subsequent profiles will contribute to a robust evidence base to inform decision making in and relating to these remote Territory towns.

This profile contains information collected by the Northern Territory Department of Trade, Business and Innovation from businesses operating within the town and is supplemented by other administrative data sets and information.

Each profile provides up-to-date information that is intended to inform the planning and design of current and future government programs and as an evidence base to inform decision making relating to workforce development, enterprise and job opportunities.

The data collection methodology and corresponding questionnaire were created in partnership with the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) and in accordance with ABS data quality framework and survey principles.

The surveys were predominantly conducted by the Department's Small Business Champions and Workforce Training Coordinators, on a face-to-face basis with business representatives.

The information collected and reported on represents a significant goodwill investment by those businesses and organisations that participated. Each business is listed at the end of this publication.

Summary

The 2017 jobs profile was developed based on responses from 15 businesses operating within the Yirrkala town boundary, 1 less than in the 2014 survey. Of these, there were:

- 10 businesses from the private sector, accounting for 205 filled jobs or 67% of total filled jobs
- 5 businesses from the public sector, accounting for 101 filled jobs or 33% of total filled jobs
- 5 businesses participated in all three surveys (completed in 2011, 2014 and 2017).

A total of 340 filled and vacant jobs in Yirrkala were reported, a decrease of 32 jobs from 2014.¹

The 2017 profile highlights:

- there were 306 filled jobs of which:
 - 171 jobs (56%) were filled by Aboriginal persons, a decrease of 58 jobs from 2014
 - 135 jobs (44%) were filled by non-Aboriginal persons, a decrease of 7 jobs from 2014
 - 41% of employed Aboriginal people are working in the private sector
 - Aboriginal persons accounted for 56% of job holders in the town compared to 59% in 2014
 - Aboriginal females made up 43% of total Aboriginal filled jobs in the town compared to 56% in 2014
- there were 34 vacant jobs, of which:
 - job vacancies as a percentage of jobs increased to 10% in 2017 from 8% in 2014
 - job vacancies equate to 1 in 10 jobs
 - 24 of the vacancies were in Community and Personal Service Works and Professional areas
- Construction was the largest industry employer in 2017 with also the highest increase in filled jobs of 142 between 2017 and 2014
- Education and Training was the 2nd highest industry employer in 2017 despite having a decrease of 59 filled jobs between 2017 and 2014
- Public Administration and Safety had the largest decrease in filled jobs of 114 between 2017 and 2014
- training had an increase in student numbers between 2016 and 2013
- Primary Industry was the largest training activity sector in 2016 with student numbers of 96, and also had the largest increase in student numbers of 70 between 2016 and 2013.

The overall population in Yirrkala increased by 154 persons (20%) between 2006 and 2016 to 934 persons.

In comparison, the overall Northern Territory population increased by 16.5% between 2006 and 2016.

In 2016, the working age population (15 years and over) in Yirrkala was an estimated 682 persons compared to 542 in 2006 an increase of 26%.

There were 0.5 jobs in Yirrkala per working age person compared to 0.4 jobs per working age person across the 28 remote towns in the Northern Territory.

¹ The number of filled jobs does not represent numbers of persons as a person may have several jobs or one job may be shared by more than one person.

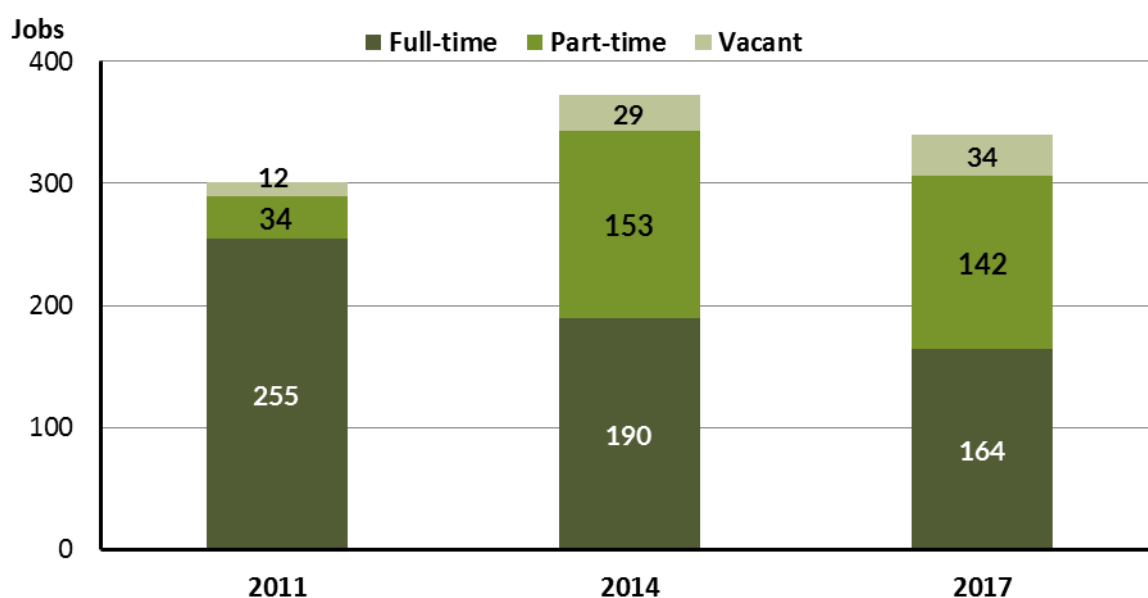
Jobs Overview

Table 1: Count of filled jobs and vacancies, 2011, 2014 and 2017 (a)(b)

	2011	2014	2017	Change 2011-2014	Change 2014-2017
Total All Jobs	301	372	340	71	-32
Vacancies	12	29	34	17	5
Vacancies as % of Total All Jobs	4.0%	7.8%	10.0%	3.8 ppt	2.2 ppt
Filled Jobs	289	343	306	54	-37
Full-time	255	190	164	-65	-26
Part-time	34	153	142	119	-11

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

Chart 1: Count of vacant jobs and filled jobs by full-time/part-time status, 2011, 2014 and 2017 (a)(b)



Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

In 2017 in Yirrkala:

- there were a total of 306 **filled jobs**, a decrease of 37 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 17 jobs from 2011
- of the 306 **filled jobs** in 2017:
 - 164 were **full-time** jobs, a decrease of 26 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 91 jobs from 2011
 - 142 were **part-time** jobs, a decrease of 11 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 108 jobs from 2011
- there were 34 total **job vacancies** in 2017, an increase of 5 vacancies from 2014 and an increase of 22 vacancies from 2011.

Jobs by Aboriginal Status

Chart 2: Count of filled jobs by Aboriginal status, 2011, 2014 and 2017 (a)(c)



Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

In 2017 in Yirrkala:

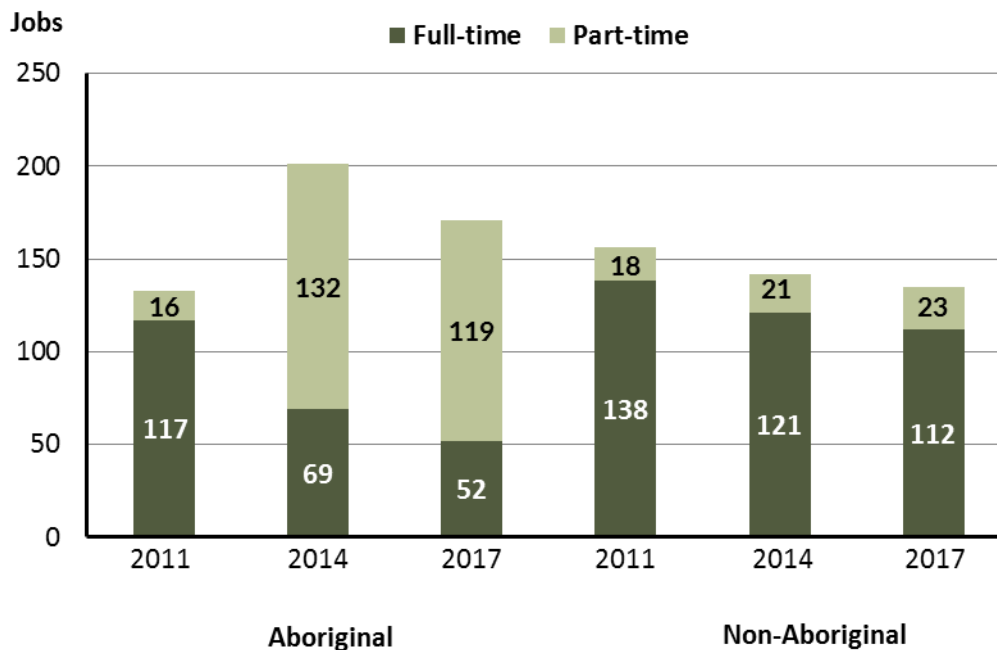
- of the 306 filled jobs:
 - 171 jobs were filled by **Aboriginal** persons, a decrease of 30 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 38 jobs from 2011
 - 135 jobs were filled by **non-Aboriginal** persons, a decrease of 7 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 21 jobs from 2011
- **Aboriginal** persons accounted for 56% of job holders compared to 59% in 2014 and 46% in 2011.

Table 2: Count of filled jobs by full-time/part-time status and Aboriginal status of person in job, 2011, 2014 and 2017 (a)(b)(c)

Indicator	2011			2014			2017			Change 2011-2014			Change 2014-2017		
	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total
Full-time	117	138	255	69	121	190	52	112	164	-48	-17	-65	-17	-9	-26
Part-time	16	18	34	132	21	153	119	23	142	116	3	119	-13	2	-11
Total	133	156	289	201	142	343	171	135	306	68	-14	54	-30	-7	-37

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

Chart 3: Count of filled jobs by full-time/part-time status and Aboriginal status of person in job, 2011, 2014 and 2017 (a)(b)(c)



Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

In 2017 in Yirrkala:

- of the 306 filled jobs:
 - 52 were **full-time** jobs filled by **Aboriginal** persons, a decrease of 17 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 65 jobs from 2011
 - 119 were **part-time** jobs filled by **Aboriginal** persons, a decrease of 13 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 103 jobs from 2011
 - 112 were **full-time** jobs filled by **non-Aboriginal** persons, a decrease of 9 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 26 jobs from 2011
 - 23 were **part-time** jobs filled by **non-Aboriginal** persons, an increase of 2 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 5 jobs from 2011.

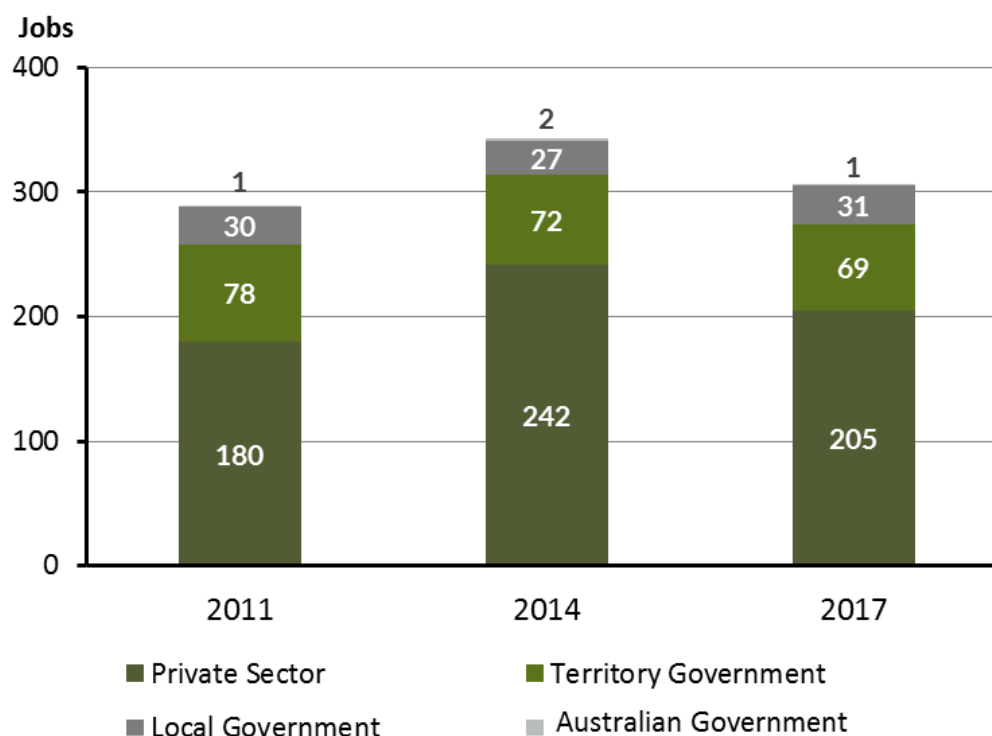
Jobs by Sector: Private and Public

Table 3: Count of filled jobs by sector of business and by Aboriginal status of person employed in job, 2011, 2014 and 2017 (a)(b)(c)

Indicator	2011			2014			2017			Change 2011-2014			Change 2014-2017		
	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total
Public Sector	41	68	109	44	57	101	46	55	101	3	-11	-8	2	-2	0
Australian Government	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	0	1	-1	0	-1
Territory Government	30	48	78	34	38	72	34	35	69	4	-10	-6	0	-3	-3
Local Government	11	19	30	9	18	27	12	19	31	-2	-1	-3	3	1	4
Private Sector	92	88	180	157	85	242	125	80	205	65	-3	62	-32	-5	-37
Total	133	156	289	201	142	343	171	135	306	68	-14	54	-30	-7	-37

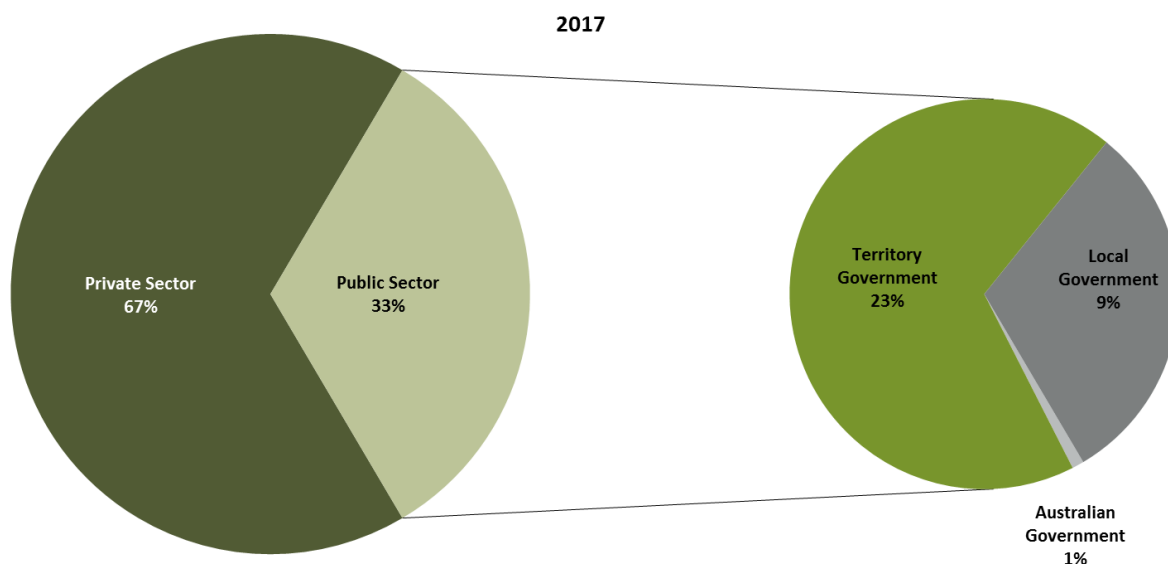
Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

Chart 4: Count of filled jobs by sector of business, 2011, 2014 and 2017 (a)(d)



Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

Chart 5: Percentage of filled jobs by sector of business in 2017 (a)(d)

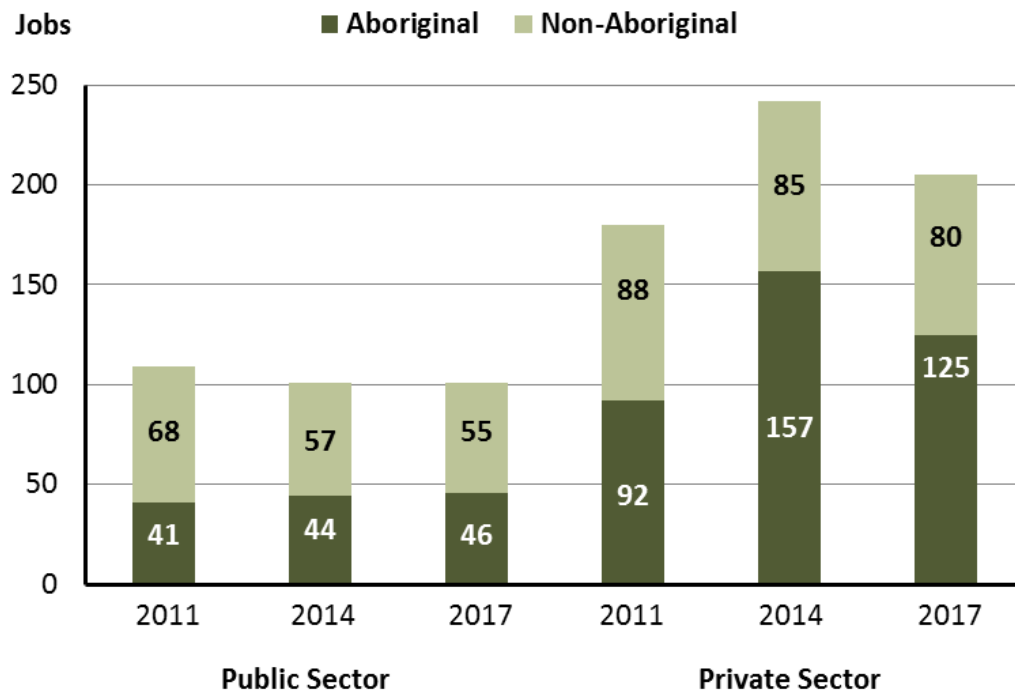


Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

In 2017 in Yirrkala:

- there were 101 jobs in the **public sector**, unchanged from 2014 and a decrease of 8 jobs from 2011
- of the 101 jobs in the **public sector** in 2017:
 - 1 job was in the Australian Government, a decrease of 1 job from 2014 and unchanged from 2011
 - 69 jobs were in the Territory Government, a decrease of 3 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 9 jobs from 2011
 - 31 jobs were in the Local Government, an increase of 4 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 1 job from 2011
- there were 205 jobs in the **private sector** in 2017, a decrease of 37 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 25 jobs from 2011.

Chart 6: Count of filled jobs by sector and Aboriginal status of person in job, 2011, 2014 and 2017 (a)(c)(d)

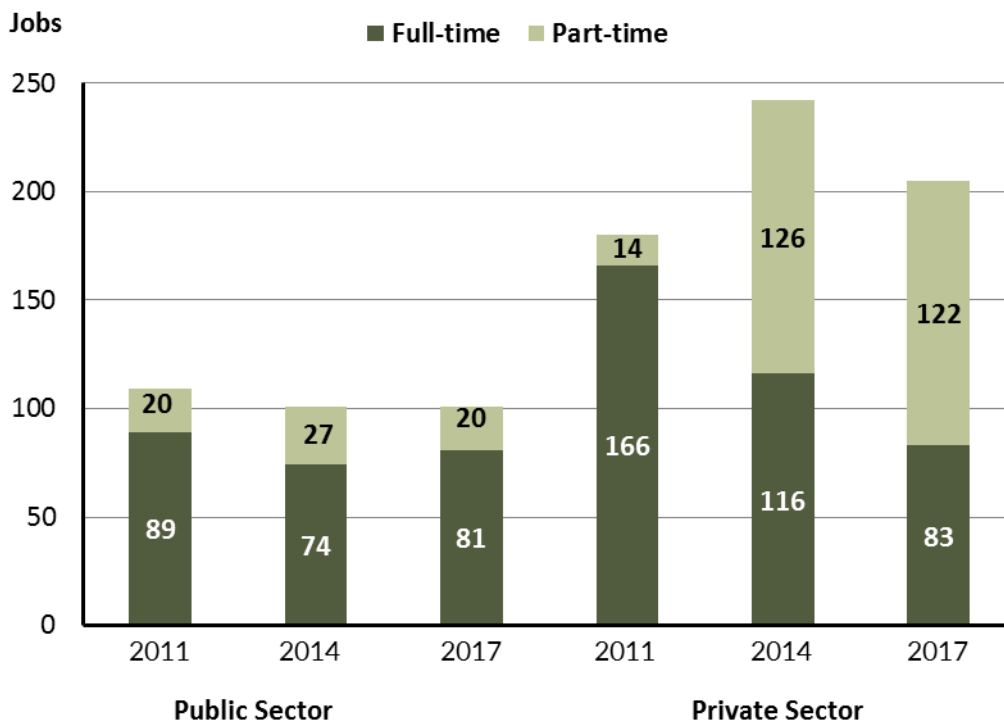


Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

In 2017 in Yirrkala:

- of the 101 jobs in the **public sector**:
 - 46 jobs were filled by **Aboriginal** persons, an increase of 2 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 5 jobs from 2011
 - 55 jobs were filled by **non-Aboriginal** persons, a decrease of 2 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 13 jobs from 2011
- of the 205 jobs in the **private sector**:
 - 125 jobs were filled by **Aboriginal** persons, a decrease of 32 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 33 jobs from 2011
 - 80 jobs were filled by **non-Aboriginal** persons, a decrease of 5 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 8 jobs from 2011.

Chart7: Count of filled jobs by sector and full-time/part-time status of person in job, 2011, 2014 and 2017 (a)(b)(d)



Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

In 2017 in Yirrkala there were:

- of the 101 jobs in the **public sector**:
 - 81 were **full-time** jobs, an increase of 7 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 8 jobs from 2011
 - 20 were **part-time** jobs, a decrease of 7 jobs from 2014 and unchanged from 2011
- of the 205 jobs in the **private sector**:
 - 83 were **full-time** jobs, a decrease of 33 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 83 jobs from 2011
 - 122 were **part-time** jobs, a decrease of 4 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 108 jobs from 2011.

Table 4: Count of filled jobs by full-time/part-time status and Aboriginal status of person in job by sector, 2011, 2014, and 2017 (a)(b)(c)(d)

Indicator	2011								
	Aboriginal			Non-Aboriginal			Total		
	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total
Public Sector	30	11	41	59	9	68	89	20	109
Private Sector	87	5	92	79	9	88	166	14	180
Total	117	16	133	138	18	156	255	34	289

Indicator	2014								
	Aboriginal			Non-Aboriginal			Total		
	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total
Public Sector	25	19	44	49	8	57	74	27	101
Private Sector	44	113	157	72	13	85	116	126	242
Total	69	132	201	121	21	142	190	153	343

Indicator	2017								
	Aboriginal			Non-Aboriginal			Total		
	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total
Public Sector	32	14	46	49	6	55	81	20	101
Private Sector	20	105	125	63	17	80	83	122	205
Total	69	132	171	112	23	135	164	142	306

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

In 2017 In 2017 in Yirrkala there were:

- 46 jobs in the **public sector** filled by **Aboriginal** persons, an increase of 2 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 5 jobs from 2011, of which:
 - 32 were **full-time** jobs, an increase of 7 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 2 jobs from 2011
 - 14 were **part-time** jobs, a decrease of 5 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 3 jobs from 2011
- 125 jobs in the **private sector** filled by **Aboriginal** persons, a decrease of 32 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 33 jobs from 2011, of which:
 - 20 were **full-time** jobs, a decrease of 24 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 67 jobs from 2011
 - 105 were **part-time** jobs, a decrease of 8 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 100 jobs from 2011
- 55 jobs in the **public sector** filled by **non-Aboriginal** persons, a decrease of 2 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 13 jobs from 2011, of which:
 - 49 were **full-time** jobs, unchanged from 2014 and a decrease of 10 jobs from 2011
 - 6 were **part-time** jobs, a decrease of 2 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 3 jobs from 2011

- 80 jobs in the **private sector** filled by **non-Aboriginal** persons, a decrease of 5 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 8 jobs from 2011, of which:
 - 63 were **full-time** jobs, a decrease of 9 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 16 jobs from 2011
 - 17 were **part-time** jobs, an increase of 4 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 8 jobs from 2011.

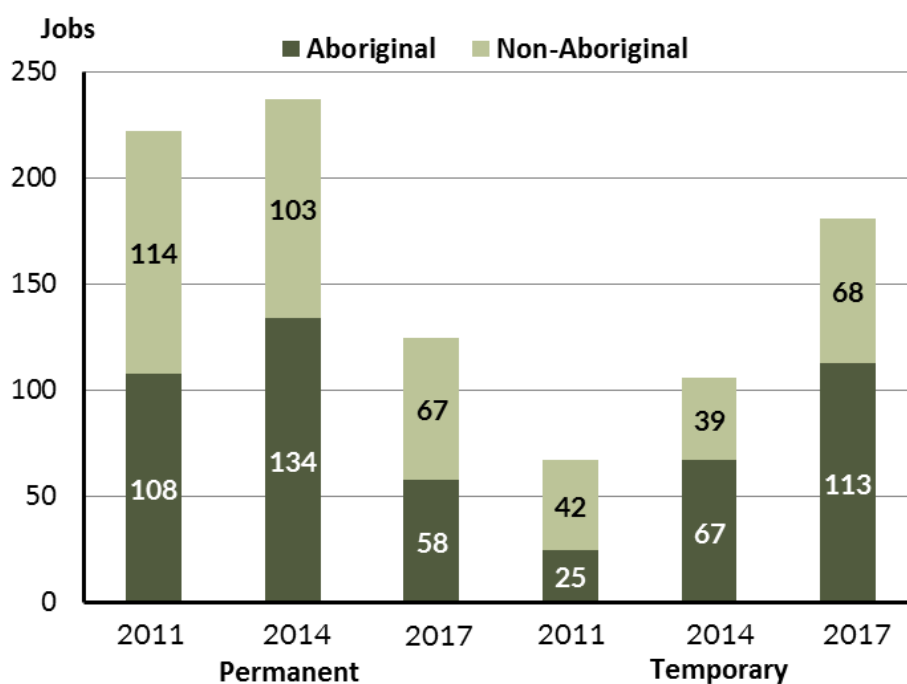
Job Status: Permanent and Temporary

Table 5: Count of filled jobs by employment status and Aboriginal status of person in job, 2011, 2014, and 2017 (a)(c)(e)

Indicator	2011			2014			2017			Change 2011-2014			Change 2014-2017		
	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total
Permanent	108	114	222	134	103	237	58	67	125	26	-11	15	-76	-36	-112
Temporary	25	42	67	67	39	106	113	68	181	42	-3	39	46	29	75
Total	133	156	289	201	142	343	171	135	306	68	-14	54	-30	-7	-37

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

Chart 8: Count of filled jobs by employment status and Aboriginal status of person in job, 2011, 2014 and 2017 (a)(c)(e)



Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

In 2017 in Yirrkala:

- there were 125 **permanent jobs**, a decrease of 112 jobs from 2014, and a decrease of 97 jobs from 2011, of which:
 - 58 jobs were filled by **Aboriginal** persons, a decrease of 76 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 50 jobs from 2011
 - 67 jobs were filled by **non-Aboriginal** persons, a decrease of 36 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 47 jobs from 2011

- there were 181 **temporary jobs**, an increase of 75 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 114 jobs from 2011, of which:
 - 113 jobs were filled by **Aboriginal** persons, an increase of 46 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 88 jobs from 2011
 - 68 jobs were filled by **non-Aboriginal** persons, an increase of 29 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 26 jobs from 2011.

Table 6: Count of filled jobs by sector, Aboriginal status and employment status of person in job, 2011, 2014 and 2017 (a)(c)(d)(e)

Indicator	2011								
	Aboriginal			Non-Aboriginal			Total		
	Perm	Temp	Total	Perm	Temp	Total	Perm	Temp	Total
Public Sector	21	20	41	35	33	68	56	53	109
Private Sector	87	5	92	79	9	88	166	14	180
Total	108	25	133	114	42	156	222	67	289

Indicator	2014								
	Aboriginal			Non-Aboriginal			Total		
	Perm	Temp	Total	Perm	Temp	Total	Perm	Temp	Total
Public Sector	26	18	44	42	15	57	68	33	101
Private Sector	108	49	157	61	24	85	169	73	242
Total	134	67	201	103	39	142	237	106	343

Indicator	2017								
	Aboriginal			Non-Aboriginal			Total		
	Perm	Temp	Total	Perm	Temp	Total	Perm	Temp	Total
Public Sector	26	20	46	35	20	55	61	40	101
Private Sector	32	93	125	32	48	80	64	141	205
Total	58	113	171	67	68	135	125	181	306

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

In 2017 in Yirrkala there were:

- 101 jobs in the **public sector**, unchanged from 2014 and a decrease of 8 jobs from 2011, of which:
 - 61 jobs were **permanent**, a decrease of 7 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 5 jobs from 2011, of which:
 - ♦ 26 jobs were filled by **Aboriginal** persons, unchanged from 2014 and an increase of 5 jobs from 2011
 - ♦ 35 jobs were filled by **non-Aboriginal** persons, a decrease of 7 jobs from 2014 and unchanged from 2011

- 40 jobs were **temporary**, an increase of 7 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 13 jobs from 2011, of which:
 - ◆ 20 jobs were filled by **Aboriginal** persons, an increase of 2 jobs from 2014 and unchanged from 2011
 - ◆ 20 jobs were filled by **non-Aboriginal** persons, an increase of 5 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 13 jobs from 2011
- 205 jobs in the **private sector**, a decrease of 37 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 25 jobs from 2011, of which:
 - 64 jobs were **permanent**, a decrease of 105 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 102 jobs from 2011, of which:
 - ◆ 32 jobs were filled by **Aboriginal** persons, a decrease of 76 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 55 jobs from 2011
 - ◆ 32 jobs were filled by **non-Aboriginal** persons, a decrease of 29 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 47 jobs from 2011
 - 141 jobs were **temporary**, an increase of 68 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 127 jobs from 2011, of which:
 - ◆ 93 jobs were filled by **Aboriginal** persons, an increase of 44 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 88 jobs from 2011
 - ◆ 48 jobs were filled by **non-Aboriginal** persons, an increase of 24 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 39 jobs from 2011.

Job Vacancies

Table 7: Job vacancies, 2011, 2014, and 2017

Indicator	2011	2014	2017	Change 2011-2014	Change 2014-2017
Job vacancies	12	29	34	17	5

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

Table 8: Job vacancies by occupation, 2011, 2014, and 2017 (f)(g)

Occupation (ANZSCO major group)	2011	2014	2017	Change 2011-2014	Change 2014-2017
Clerical and Administrative Workers	2	2	5	0	3
Community and Personal Service Workers	4	13	14	9	1
Labourers	3	1	4	-2	3
Managers	0	2	1	2	-1
Professionals	2	11	10	9	-1
Other occupations	1	0	0	-1	0
Total	12	29	34	17	5

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

Table 9: Job vacancies by job title, July 2017 (f)

Job Vacancy	No.
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Worker	3
Aged or Disabled Carer	1
Community Worker	1
Dental Assistant	1
General Clerk	5
Handyperson	4
Liaison Officer	1
Primary Health Organisation Manager	1
Primary School Teacher	3
Recruitment Consultant	3
Registered Nurse (Child and Family Health)	1
Registered Nurses nec	2
Teachers' Aide	7
Tour Guide	1
Total	34

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

In 2017 in Yirrkala:

- there were 34 **vacancies** reported, an increase of 5 vacancies from 2014 and an increase of 22 vacancies from 2011
- of the 34 reported **vacancies**, the largest requirements were for:
 - 14 Community and Personal Service Workers, the majority of which are in the following jobs:
 - ◆ Teachers' Aide

- ♦ Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Worker
- 10 Professionals, the majority of which are in the following jobs:
 - ♦ Primary School Teacher
 - ♦ Recruitment Consultant
- 5 Clerical and Administrative Workers in the following job:
 - ♦ General Clerk.

Jobs by Industry

Table 10: Count of filled jobs by industry of business, 2011, 2014 and 2017 (a)(h)

Industry (ANZSIC Division)	2011		2014		2017		Change 2011-2014	Change 2014-2017
	Total	% of Total	Total	% of Total	Total	% of Total	Total	Total
Accommodation and Food Services	0	0.0%	3	0.9%	0	0.0%	3	-3
Administrative and Support Services	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	14	4.6%	0	14
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	0	0.0%	10	2.9%	0	0.0%	10	-10
Arts and Recreation Services	25	8.7%	29	8.5%	0	0.0%	4	-29
Construction	21	7.3%	5	1.5%	147	48.0%	-16	142
Education and Training	66	22.8%	127	37.0%	68	22.2%	61	-59
Health Care and Social Assistance	14	4.8%	12	3.5%	18	5.9%	-2	6
Other Services	0	0.0%	3	0.9%	1	0.3%	3	-2
Public Administration and Safety	149	51.6%	147	42.9%	33	10.8%	-2	-114
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.7%	0	2
Retail Trade	12	4.2%	7	2.0%	23	7.5%	-5	16
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	2	0.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	-2	0
Total	289	100.0%	343	100.0%	306	100.0%	54	-37

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

In 2017 in Yirrkala:

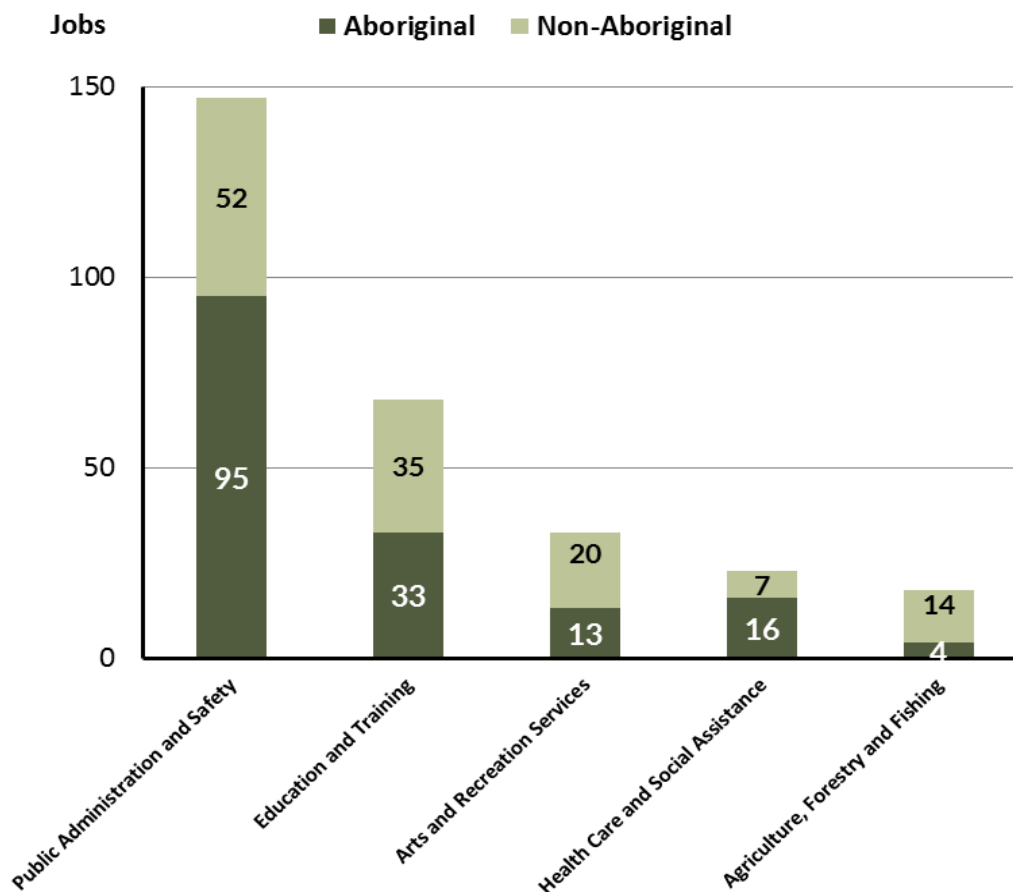
- the Construction industry was the **largest industry employer**, with 147 filled jobs or 48% of filled jobs, an increase of 142 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 126 jobs from 2011
- **other significant** industry employers were:
 - Education and Training with 68 jobs (or 22.2% of filled jobs), a decrease of 59 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 2 jobs from 2011
 - Public Administration and Safety with 33 jobs (or 10.8% of filled jobs), a decrease of 114 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 116 jobs from 2011
 - Retail Trade with 23 jobs (or 7.5% of filled jobs), an increase of 16 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 11 jobs from 2011.

Table 11: Count of filled jobs by industry of business and Aboriginal status of person in job, 2011, 2014, and 2017 (a)(c)(h)

Industry (ANZSIC division)	2011			2014			2017			Change 2011-2014			Change 2014-2017		
	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total
Accommodation and Food Services	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	-3	-3
Administrative and Support Services	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	7	14	0	0	0	7	7	14
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	0	0	0	7	3	10	0	0	0	7	3	10	-7	-3	-10
Arts and Recreation Services	21	4	25	25	4	29	0	0	0	4	0	4	-25	-4	-29
Construction	5	16	21	4	1	5	95	52	147	-1	-15	-16	91	51	142
Education and Training	20	46	66	78	49	127	33	35	68	58	3	61	-45	-14	-59
Health Care and Social Assistance	10	4	14	2	10	12	4	14	18	-8	6	-2	2	4	6
Other Services	0	0	0	0	3	3	1	0	1	0	3	3	1	-3	-2
Public Administration and Safety	75	74	149	82	65	147	13	20	33	7	-9	-2	-69	-45	-114
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2
Retail Trade	1	11	12	3	4	7	16	7	23	2	-7	-5	13	3	16
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	-2	0	0	0
Total	133	156	289	201	142	343	171	135	306	68	-14	54	-30	-7	-37

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

Chart 9: Count of filled jobs by top 5 industries of business and Aboriginal status of person in job, 2017 (a)(c)(h)



Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

In 2017 in Yirrkala:

- of the 171 jobs filled by **Aboriginal** persons, there were:
 - 95 jobs in Construction, an increase of 91 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 90 jobs from 2011
 - 33 jobs in Education and Training, a decrease of 45 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 13 jobs from 2011
 - 13 jobs in Public Administration and Safety, a decrease of 69 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 62 jobs from 2011
- of the 135 jobs filled by **non-Aboriginal** persons, there were:
 - 52 jobs in Construction, an increase of 51 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 36 jobs from 2011
 - 35 jobs in Education and Training, a decrease of 14 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 11 jobs from 2011.
 - 20 jobs in Public Administration and Safety, a decrease of 45 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 54 jobs from 2011.

Table 12: Count of filled jobs by industry, employment status and Aboriginal status of person in job, 2011 (a)(c)(e)(h)

Industry (ANZSIC division)	2011								
	Aboriginal			Non-Aboriginal			Total		
	Perm	Temp	Total	Perm	Temp	Total	Perm	Temp	Total
Arts and Recreation Services	17	4	21	4	0	4	21	4	25
Construction	5	0	5	16	0	16	21	0	21
Education and Training	7	13	20	16	30	46	23	43	66
Health Care and Social Assistance	3	7	10	3	1	4	6	8	14
Public Administration and Safety	75	0	75	70	4	74	145	4	149
Retail Trade	1	0	1	5	6	11	6	6	12
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	2	2
Total	108	25	133	114	42	156	222	67	289

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

Table 13: Count of filled jobs by industry, employment status and Aboriginal status of person in job, 2014 (a)(c)(e)(h)

Industry (ANZSIC division)	2014								
	Aboriginal			Non-Aboriginal			Total		
	Perm	Temp	Total	Perm	Temp	Total	Perm	Temp	Total
Accommodation and Food Services	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	3	3
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	7	0	7	1	2	3	8	2	10
Arts and Recreation Services	22	3	25	3	1	4	25	4	29
Construction	0	4	4	0	1	1	0	5	5
Education and Training	27	51	78	36	13	49	63	64	127
Health Care and Social Assistance	0	2	2	0	10	10	0	12	12
Other Services	0	0	0	3	0	3	3	0	3
Public Administration and Safety	75	7	82	60	5	65	135	12	147
Retail Trade	3	0	3	0	4	4	3	4	7
Total	134	67	201	103	39	142	237	106	343

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

Table 14: Count of filled jobs by industry, employment status and Aboriginal status of person in job, 2017 (a)(c)(e)(h)

Industry (ANZSIC division)	2017								
	Aboriginal			Non-Aboriginal			Total		
	Perm	Temp	Total	Perm	Temp	Total	Perm	Temp	Total
Administrative and Support Services	2	5	7	1	6	7	3	11	14
Construction	12	83	95	16	36	52	28	119	147
Education and Training	21	12	33	18	17	35	39	29	68
Health Care and Social Assistance	4	0	4	12	2	14	16	2	18
Other Services	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Public Administration and Safety	5	8	13	17	3	20	22	11	33
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2
Retail Trade	11	5	16	3	4	7	14	9	23
Total	58	113	171	67	68	135	125	181	306

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

In 2017 in Yirrkala:

- of the 125 permanent jobs, there were:
 - 39 jobs in Education and Training, a decrease of 24 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 16 jobs from 2011, including:
 - ♦ 21 jobs filled by **Aboriginal** persons, a decrease of 6 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 14 jobs from 2011
 - ♦ 18 jobs filled by **non-Aboriginal** persons, a decrease of 18 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 2 jobs from 2011
 - 28 jobs in Construction, an increase of 28 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 7 jobs from 2011, including:
 - ♦ 12 jobs filled by **Aboriginal** persons, an increase of 12 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 7 jobs from 2011
 - ♦ 16 jobs filled by **non-Aboriginal** persons, an increase of 16 jobs from 2014 and unchanged from 2011
 - 22 jobs in Public Administration and Safety, a decrease of 113 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 123 jobs from 2011, including:
 - ♦ 5 jobs filled by **Aboriginal** persons, a decrease of 70 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 70 jobs from 2011
 - ♦ 17 jobs filled by **non-Aboriginal** persons, a decrease of 43 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 53 jobs from 2011

- of the 181 **temporary jobs**, there were:
 - 119 jobs in Construction, an increase of 114 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 119 jobs from 2011, including:
 - ◆ 83 jobs filled by **Aboriginal** persons, an increase of 79 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 83 jobs from 2011
 - ◆ 36 jobs filled by **non-Aboriginal** persons, an increase of 35 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 36 jobs from 2011
 - 29 jobs in Education and Training, a decrease of 35 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 14 jobs from 2011, including:
 - ◆ 12 jobs filled by **Aboriginal** persons, a decrease of 39 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 1 job from 2011
 - ◆ 17 jobs filled by **non-Aboriginal** persons, an increase of 4 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 13 jobs from 2011
 - 11 jobs in Administrative and Support Services, an increase of 11 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 11 jobs from 2011, including:
 - ◆ 5 jobs filled by **Aboriginal** persons, an increase of 5 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 5 jobs from 2011
 - ◆ 6 jobs filled by **non-Aboriginal** persons, an increase of 6 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 6 jobs from 2011.

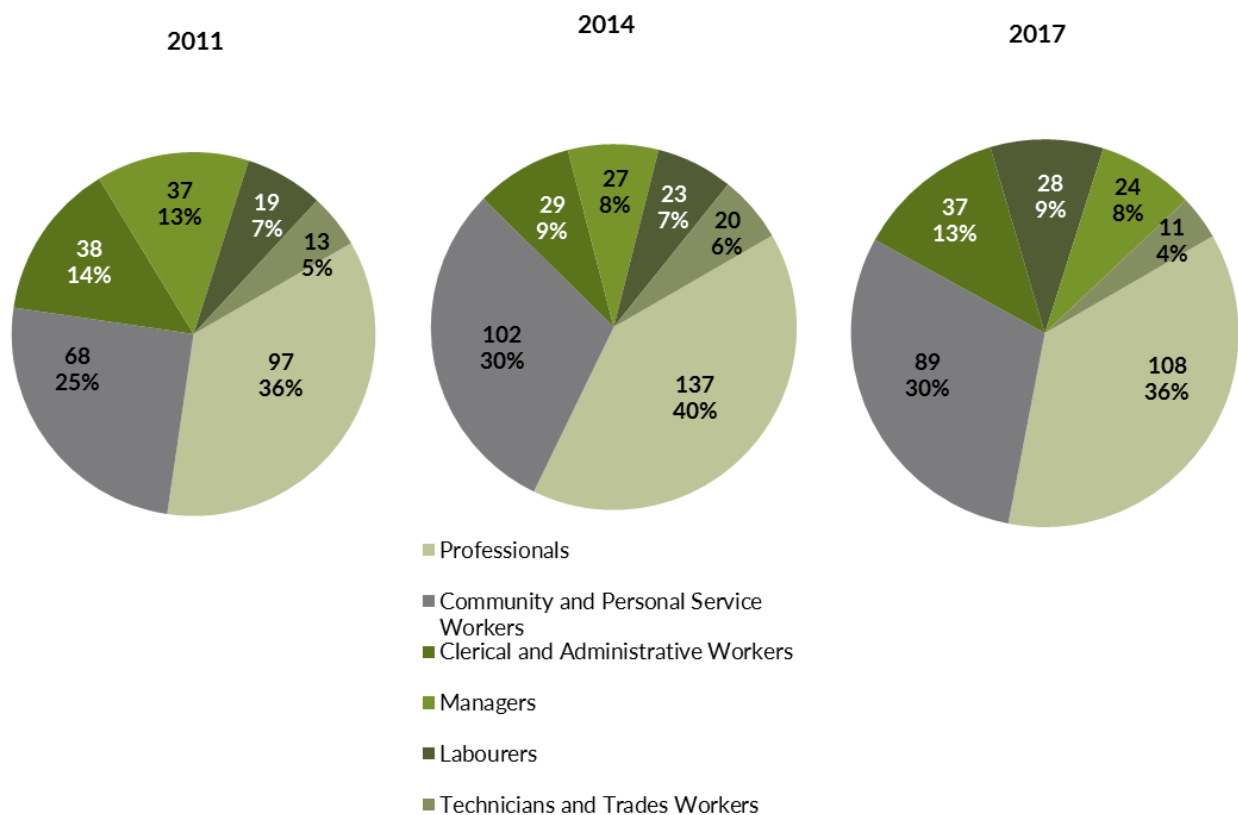
Jobs by Occupation

Table 15: Count of filled jobs by occupation, 2011, 2014 and 2017 (a)(f)(g)

Occupation (ANZSCO major group)	2011		2014		2017		Change 2011-2014	Change 2014-2017
	Total	% of Total	Total	% of Total	Total	% of Total	Total	Total
Clerical and Administrative Workers	38	13.1%	29	8.5%	37	12.1%	-9	8
Community and Personal Service Workers	68	23.5%	102	29.7%	89	29.1%	34	-13
Labourers	19	6.6%	23	6.7%	28	9.2%	4	5
Machinery Operators and Drivers	3	1.0%	3	0.9%	3	1.0%	0	0
Managers	37	12.8%	27	7.9%	24	7.8%	-10	-3
Professionals	97	33.6%	137	39.9%	108	35.3%	40	-29
Sales Workers	12	4.2%	2	0.6%	6	2.0%	-10	4
Technicians and Trades Workers	13	4.5%	20	5.8%	11	3.6%	7	-9
Other occupations	2	0.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	-2	0
Total	289	100.0%	343	100.0%	306	100.0%	54	-37

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

Chart 10: Percentage and count of top 6 filled jobs by occupation, 2011, 2014 and 2017 (a)(f)(g)



Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

In 2017 in Yirrkala:

- Professionals was the **largest occupation classification** in terms of filled jobs, accounting for 108 jobs (35.3% of total filled jobs), a decrease of 29 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 11 jobs from 2011
- **other significant** occupation classifications were:
 - Community and Personal Service Workers accounting for 89 jobs or 29.1% of total jobs a decrease of 13 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 21 jobs from 2011
 - Clerical and Administrative Workers accounting for 37 jobs or 12.1% of total jobs an increase of 8 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 1 job from 2011
 - Labourers accounting for 28 jobs or 9.2% of total jobs an increase of 5 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 9 jobs from 2011.

Table 16 Count of filled jobs by ANZSCO occupation by Aboriginal status of person employed in job, 2011, 2014 and 2017 (a)(c)(f)(g)

Occupation (ANZSCO major group)	2011			2014			2017			Change 2011-2014			Change 2014-2017		
	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total
Clerical and Administrative Workers	13	25	38	10	19	29	12	25	37	-3	-6	-9	2	6	8
Community and Personal Service Workers	42	26	68	78	24	102	69	20	89	36	-2	34	-9	-4	-13
Labourers	7	12	19	14	9	23	21	7	28	7	-3	4	7	-2	5
Machinery Operators and Drivers	0	3	3	2	1	3	1	2	3	2	-2	0	-1	1	0
Managers	13	24	37	1	26	27	3	21	24	-12	2	-10	2	-5	-3
Professionals	54	43	97	86	51	137	61	47	108	32	8	40	-25	-4	-29
Sales Workers	2	10	12	2	0	2	2	4	6	0	-10	-10	0	4	4
Technicians and Trades Workers	1	12	13	8	12	20	2	9	11	7	0	7	-6	-3	-9
Other occupations	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	-2	0	0	0
Total	133	156	289	201	142	343	171	135	306	68	-14	54	-30	-7	-37

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

In 2017 in Yirrkala:

- of the 171 jobs filled by **Aboriginal** persons, there were:
 - 69 Community and Personal Service Workers, a decrease of 9 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 27 jobs from 2011
 - 61 Professionals, a decrease of 25 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 7 jobs from 2011
 - 21 Labourers, an increase of 7 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 14 jobs from 2011

- of the 135 **jobs filled** by **non-Aboriginal** persons, there were:
 - 47 Professionals, a decrease of 4 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 4 jobs from 2011
 - 25 Clerical and Administrative Workers, an increase of 6 jobs from 2014 and unchanged from 2011
 - 21 Managers, a decrease of 5 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 3 jobs from 2011.

Jobs by Industry by Occupation

Table 17: Count of filled jobs by industry by occupation, 2011 (a)(f)(g)(h)

2011										
Industry (ANZSIC Division)	Occupation (ANZSCO major group)									Total
	Clerical and Administrative Workers	Community and Personal Service Workers	Labourers	Machinery Operators and Drivers	Managers	Professionals	Sales Workers	Technicians and Trades Workers	Other occupations	
Arts and Recreation Services	9	4	0	0	4	7	0	1	0	25
Construction	4	0	11	0	0	0	4	2	0	21
Education and Training	5	23	1	0	2	34	0	0	1	66
Health Care and Social Assistance	1	6	2	0	0	2	0	2	1	14
Public Administration and Safety	18	35	3	2	28	54	1	8	0	149
Retail Trade	1	0	1	1	3	0	6	0	0	12
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Total	38	68	19	3	37	97	12	13	2	289

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

Table 18: Count of filled jobs by industry by occupation, 2014 (a)(f)(g)(h)

2014										
Industry (ANZSIC Division)	Occupation (ANZSCO major group)									Total
	Clerical and Administrative Workers	Community and Personal Service Workers	Labourers	Machinery Operators and Drivers	Managers	Professionals	Sales Workers	Technicians and Trades Workers	Other Occupations	
Accommodation and Food Services	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	3
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	7	0	10
Arts and Recreation Services	0	2	0	0	5	22	0	0	0	29
Construction	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	5
Education and Training	9	65	2	1	4	45	0	1	0	127
Health Care and Social Assistance	3	1	0	1	0	7	0	0	0	12
Other Services	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	3
Public Administration and Safety	15	34	16	1	11	63	0	7	0	147
Retail Trade	1	0	1	0	1	0	2	2	0	7
Total	29	102	23	3	27	137	2	20	0	343

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

Table 19: Count of filled jobs by occupation and by industry, 2017 (a)(f)(g)(h)

2017										
Industry (ANZSIC Division)	Occupation (ANZSCO major group)									Total
	Clerical and Administrative Workers	Community and Personal Service Workers	Labourers	Machinery Operators and Drivers	Managers	Professionals	Sales Workers	Technicians and Trades Workers	Other Occupations	
Administrative and Support Services	0	1	4	0	3	5	0	1	0	14
Construction	16	32	17	1	9	63	1	8	0	147
Education and Training	16	21	2	0	3	26	0	0	0	68
Health Care and Social Assistance	2	3	0	2	2	9	0	0	0	18
Other Services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Public Administration and Safety	3	16	5	0	3	5	0	1	0	33
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Retail Trade	0	14	0	0	4	0	5	0	0	23
Total	37	89	28	3	24	108	6	11	0	306

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

In 2017 in Yirrkala:

- the majority of Professionals (108) jobs (the largest occupation group) were shared across the Construction (63) and Education and Training (26) industries
- in Construction (the largest industry), there was an increase in 142 filled jobs between 2017 and 2014
- Accommodation and Food Services, Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing and Arts and Recreation Services had nil filled jobs in 2017 compared to a total of 42 filled jobs in 2014
- new industries in 2017 were Administrative and Support Services and Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services which filled 16 jobs; these sectors had nil jobs filled in 2014.

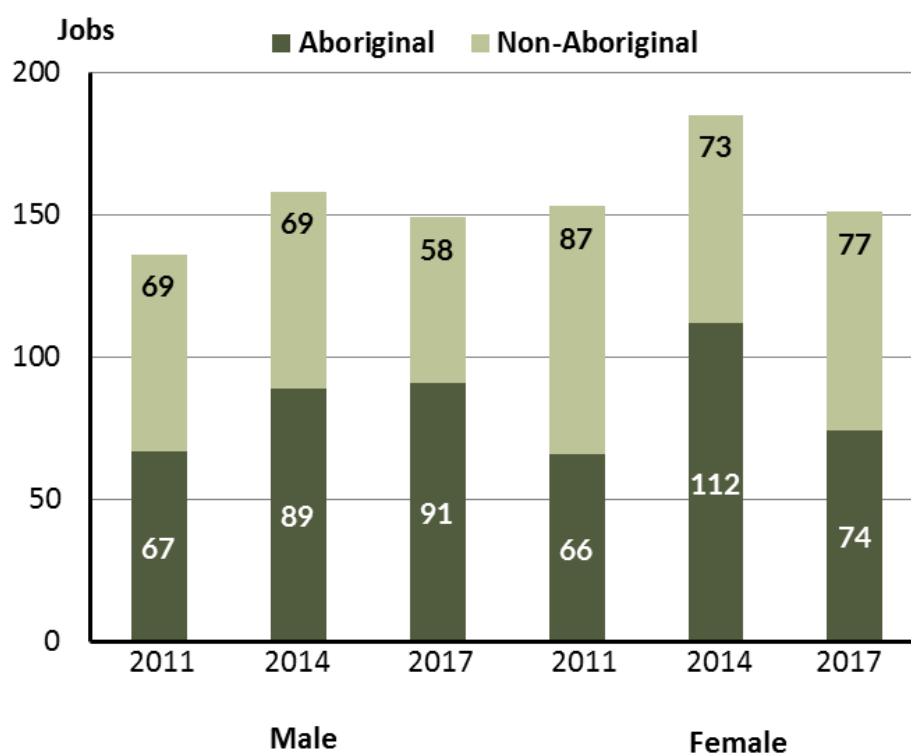
Jobs by Gender

Table 20: Counts of filled jobs by gender² and Aboriginal status of person employed in job 2011, 2014 and 2017 (a)(c)(i)

Indicator	2011			2014			2017			2011-2014 Change			2014-2017 Change		
	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total
Male	67	69	136	89	69	158	91	58	149	22	0	22	2	-11	-9
Female	66	87	153	112	73	185	74	77	151	46	-14	32	-38	4	-34
Total	133	156	289	201	142	343	165	135	300	68	-14	54	-36	-7	-43

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

Chart 11: Count of filled jobs by gender and Aboriginal status of person in job, 2011, 2014 and 2017 (a)(c)(i)



Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

² 6 Aboriginal filled jobs gender status not identified in 2017

In 2017 in Yirrkala:

- there were 149 **jobs filled by males**, a decrease of 9 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 13 jobs from 2011
- of the 149 jobs filled by males:
 - 91 were **Aboriginal**, an increase of 2 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 24 jobs from 2011
 - 58 were **non-Aboriginal**, a decrease of 11 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 11 jobs from 2011
- there were 151 **jobs filled by females**, a decrease of 34 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 2 jobs from 2011
- of the 151 jobs filled by females:
 - 74 were **Aboriginal**, a decrease of 38 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 8 jobs from 2011
 - 77 were **non-Aboriginal**, an increase of 4 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 10 jobs from 2011.

Table 21: Counts of filled jobs by gender, by Aboriginal status of person in the job, by full-time/part-time status, by job permanency and by sector 2011 (a)(b)(c)(d)(e)(i)

2011									
Indicator	Male			Female			Total		
	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total
Full-time	61	63	124	56	75	131	117	138	255
Part-time	6	6	12	10	12	22	16	18	34
Total	67	69	136	66	87	153	133	156	289
Permanent	62	57	119	46	57	103	108	114	222
Temporary	5	12	17	20	30	50	25	42	67
Total	67	69	136	66	87	153	133	156	289
Public Sector	9	20	29	32	48	80	41	68	109
Private Sector	58	49	107	34	39	73	92	88	180
Total	67	69	136	66	87	153	133	156	289

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

Table 22: Counts of filled jobs by gender, by Aboriginal status of person in the job, by full-time/part-time status, by job permanency and by sector 2014 (a)(b)(c)(d)(e)(i)

2014									
Indicator	Male			Female			Total		
	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total
Full-time	29	62	91	40	59	99	69	121	190
Part-time	60	7	67	72	14	86	132	21	153
Total	89	69	158	112	73	185	201	142	343
Permanent	64	51	115	70	52	122	134	103	237
Temporary	25	18	43	42	21	63	67	39	106
Total	89	69	158	112	73	185	201	142	343
Public Sector	9	20	29	35	37	72	44	57	101
Private Sector	80	49	129	77	36	113	157	85	242
Total	89	69	158	112	73	185	201	142	343

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

Table 23: Counts of filled jobs by gender³, by Aboriginal status of person in the job, by full-time/part-time status, by job permanency and by sector 2017 (a)(b)(c)(d)(e)(i)

2017									
Indicator	Male			Female			Total		
	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total
Full-time	15	52	67	32	60	92	52	112	164
Part-time	76	6	82	42	17	59	119	23	142
Total	91	58	149	74	77	151	171	135	306
Permanent	18	27	45	34	40	74	58	67	125
Temporary	73	31	104	40	37	77	113	68	181
Total	91	58	149	74	77	151	171	135	306
Public Sector	9	20	29	31	35	66	46	55	101
Private Sector	82	38	120	43	42	85	125	80	205
Total	91	58	149	74	77	151	171	135	306

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

³ 6 Aboriginal filled jobs gender status not identified in 2017

In 2017 in Yirrkala:

- of the 149 **jobs filled by males**, there were:
 - 91 jobs filled by **Aboriginal males**, an increase of 2 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 24 jobs from 2011, including:
 - ◆ 15 full-time jobs, a decrease of 14 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 46 jobs from 2011
 - ◆ 76 part-time jobs, an increase of 16 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 70 jobs from 2011
 - ◆ 18 permanent jobs, a decrease of 46 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 44 jobs from 2011
 - ◆ 73 temporary jobs, an increase of 48 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 68 jobs from 2011
 - ◆ 9 public sector jobs, unchanged from 2014 and unchanged from 2011
 - ◆ 82 private sector jobs, an increase of 2 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 24 jobs from 2011
 - 58 jobs filled by **non-Aboriginal males**, a decrease of 11 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 11 jobs from 2011, including:
 - ◆ 52 full-time jobs, a decrease of 10 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 11 jobs from 2011
 - ◆ 6 part-time jobs, a decrease of 1 job from 2014 and unchanged from 2011
 - ◆ 27 permanent jobs, a decrease of 24 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 30 jobs from 2011
 - ◆ 31 temporary jobs, an increase of 13 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 19 jobs from 2011
 - ◆ 20 public sector jobs, unchanged from 2014 and unchanged from 2011
 - ◆ 38 private sector jobs, a decrease of 11 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 11 jobs from 2011
- of the 151 **jobs filled by females**, there were:
 - 74 jobs filled by **Aboriginal females**, a decrease of 38 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 8 jobs from 2011, including:
 - ◆ 32 full-time jobs, a decrease of 8 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 24 jobs from 2011
 - ◆ 42 part-time jobs, a decrease of 30 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 32 jobs from 2011
 - ◆ 34 permanent jobs, a decrease of 36 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 12 jobs from 2011
 - ◆ 40 temporary jobs, a decrease of 2 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 20 jobs from 2011
 - ◆ 31 public sector jobs, a decrease of 4 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 1 job from 2011
 - ◆ 43 private sector jobs, a decrease of 34 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 9 jobs from 2011

- 77 jobs filled by **non-Aboriginal females**, an increase of 4 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 10 jobs from 2011, including:
 - ◆ 60 full-time jobs, an increase of 1 job from 2014 and a decrease of 15 jobs from 2011
 - ◆ 17 part-time jobs, an increase of 3 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 5 jobs from 2011
 - ◆ 40 permanent jobs, a decrease of 12 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 17 jobs from 2011
 - ◆ 37 temporary jobs, an increase of 16 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 7 jobs from 2011
 - ◆ 35 public sector jobs, a decrease of 2 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 13 jobs from 2011
 - ◆ 42 private sector jobs, an increase of 6 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 3 jobs from 2011.

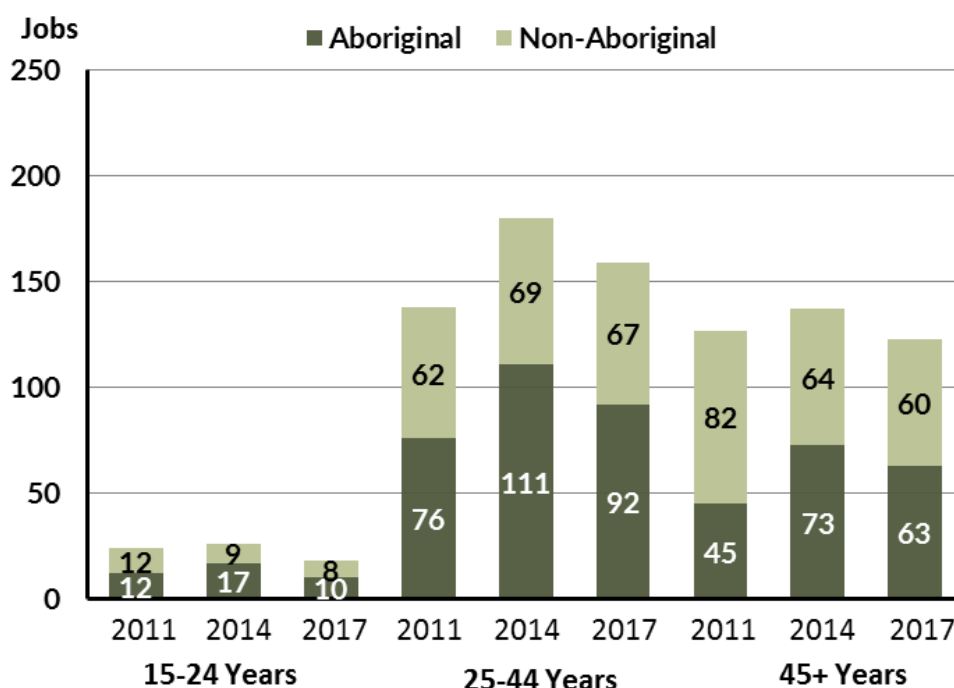
Jobs by Age

Table 24: Counts of filled jobs by age and Aboriginal status of person employed in job, 2011, 2014 and 2017 (a)(c)(j)

Indicator	2011			2014			2017			Change 2011-2014			Change 2014-2017		
	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total
15-24 years	12	12	24	17	9	26	10	8	18	5	-3	2	-7	-1	-8
25-44 years	76	62	138	111	69	180	92	67	159	35	7	42	-19	-2	-21
45+ years	45	82	127	73	64	137	63	60	123	28	-18	10	-10	-4	-14
Total	133	156	289	201	142	343	171	135	306	68	-14	54	-30	-7	-37

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

Chart 12: Count of filled jobs by age and Aboriginal status of person in job, 2011, 2014 and 2017 (a)(c)(j)



Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

In 2017 in Yirrkala:

- there were 18 **jobs filled** by persons aged **15-24 years**, a decrease of 8 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 6 jobs from 2011. Of these:
 - 10 jobs were filled by **Aboriginal** persons, a decrease of 7 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 2 jobs from 2011
 - 8 jobs were filled by **non-Aboriginal** persons, a decrease of 1 job from 2014 and a decrease of 4 jobs from 2011

- there were 159 **jobs filled** by persons aged **25-44 years**, a decrease of 21 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 21 jobs from 2011. Of these:
 - 92 jobs were filled by **Aboriginal** persons, a decrease of 19 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 16 jobs from 2011
 - 67 jobs were filled by **non-Aboriginal** persons, a decrease of 2 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 5 jobs from 2011
- there were 123 **jobs filled** by persons aged **45+ years**, a decrease of 14 jobs from 2011 and a decrease of 4 jobs from 2011. Of these:
 - 63 jobs were filled by **Aboriginal** persons, a decrease of 10 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 18 jobs from 2011
 - 60 jobs were filled by **non-Aboriginal** persons, a decrease of 4 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 22 jobs from 2011.

Table 25: Counts of filled jobs by age, by Aboriginal status of person in the job, by full-time/part-time status, by job permanency and by sector June-July 2011 (a)(b)(c)(d)(e)(i)

Indicator	2011											
	15-24 years			25-44 years			45+ years			Total		
	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total
Full-time	12	8	20	67	54	121	38	76	114	117	138	255
Part-time	0	4	4	9	8	17	7	6	13	16	18	34
Total	12	12	24	76	62	138	45	82	127	133	156	289
Permanent	11	5	16	62	44	106	35	65	100	108	114	222
Temporary	1	7	8	14	18	32	10	17	27	25	42	67
Total	12	12	24	76	62	138	45	82	127	133	156	289
Public Sector	2	6	8	19	25	44	20	37	57	41	68	109
Private Sector	10	6	16	57	37	94	25	45	70	92	88	180
Total	12	12	24	76	62	138	45	82	127	133	156	289

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

Table 26: Counts of filled jobs by age, by Aboriginal status of person in the job, by full-time/part-time status, by job permanency and by sector June-July 2014 (a)(b)(c)(d)(e)(i)

2014												
Indicator	15-24 years			25-44 years			45+ years			Total		
	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total
Full-time	0	7	7	40	58	98	29	56	85	69	121	190
Part-time	17	2	19	71	11	82	44	8	52	132	21	153
Total	17	9	26	111	69	180	73	64	137	201	142	343
Permanent	5	5	10	73	54	127	56	44	100	134	103	237
Temporary	12	4	16	38	15	53	17	20	37	67	39	106
Total	17	9	26	111	69	180	73	64	137	201	142	343
Public Sector	2	0	2	24	29	53	18	28	46	44	57	101
Private Sector	15	9	24	87	40	127	55	36	91	157	85	242
Total	17	9	26	111	69	180	73	64	137	201	142	343

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

Table 27: Counts of filled jobs by age, by Aboriginal status of person in the job, by full-time/part-time status, by job permanency and by sector June-July 2017 (a)(b)(c)(d)(e)(i)

2017												
Indicator	15-24 years			25-44 years			45+ years			Total		
	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total
Full-time	0	4	4	24	54	78	23	54	77	52	112	164
Part-time	10	4	14	68	13	81	40	6	46	119	23	142
Total	10	8	18	92	67	159	63	60	123	171	135	306
Permanent	2	3	5	29	33	62	21	31	52	58	67	125
Temporary	8	5	13	63	34	97	42	29	71	113	68	181
Total	10	8	18	92	67	159	63	60	123	171	135	306
Public Sector	2	2	4	20	33	53	18	20	38	46	55	101
Private Sector	8	6	14	72	34	106	45	40	85	125	80	205
Total	10	8	18	92	67	159	63	60	123	171	135	306

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

In 2017 in Yirrkala:

- of the 18 **jobs filled** by persons aged **15-24 years**, there were:
 - 10 jobs filled by **Aboriginal** persons, of which:
 - ◆ none were full-time jobs, unchanged from 2014 and a decrease of 12 jobs from 2011

- ♦ 10 were part-time jobs, a decrease of 7 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 10 jobs from 2011
- ♦ 2 were permanent jobs, a decrease of 3 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 9 jobs from 2011
- ♦ 8 were temporary jobs, a decrease of 4 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 7 jobs from 2011
- ♦ 2 were public sector jobs, unchanged from 2014 and unchanged from 2011
- ♦ 8 were private sector jobs, a decrease of 7 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 2 jobs from 2011
- 8 jobs filled by **non-Aboriginal** persons, of which:
 - ♦ 4 were full-time jobs, a decrease of 3 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 4 jobs from 2011
 - ♦ 4 were part-time jobs, an increase of 2 jobs from 2014 and unchanged from 2011
 - ♦ 3 were permanent jobs, a decrease of 2 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 2 jobs from 2011
 - ♦ 5 were temporary jobs, an increase of 1 job from 2014 and a decrease of 2 jobs from 2011
 - ♦ 2 were public sector jobs, an increase of 2 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 4 jobs from 2011
 - ♦ 6 were private sector jobs, a decrease of 3 jobs from 2014 and unchanged from 2011
- of the 159 jobs filled by persons aged **25-44 years**, there were:
 - 92 jobs filled by **Aboriginal** persons, of which:
 - ♦ 24 were full-time jobs, a decrease of 16 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 43 jobs from 2011
 - ♦ 68 were part-time jobs, a decrease of 3 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 59 jobs from 2011
 - ♦ 29 were permanent jobs, a decrease of 44 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 33 jobs from 2011
 - ♦ 63 were temporary jobs, an increase of 25 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 49 jobs from 2011
 - ♦ 20 were public sector jobs, a decrease of 4 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 1 job from 2011
 - ♦ 72 were private sector jobs, a decrease of 15 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 15 jobs from 2011
 - 67 jobs filled by **non-Aboriginal** persons, of which:
 - ♦ 54 were full-time jobs, a decrease of 4 jobs from 2014 and unchanged from 2011
 - ♦ 13 were part-time jobs, an increase of 2 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 5 jobs from 2011
 - ♦ 33 were permanent jobs, a decrease of 21 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 11 jobs

from 2011

- ♦ 34 were temporary jobs, an increase of 19 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 16 jobs from 2011
 - ♦ 33 were public sector jobs, an increase of 4 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 8 jobs from 2011
 - ♦ 34 were private sector jobs, a decrease of 6 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 3 jobs from 2011
- of the 123 jobs filled by persons aged 45+ years, there were:
- 63 jobs filled by **Aboriginal** persons, of which:
 - ♦ 23 were full-time jobs, a decrease of 6 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 15 jobs from 2011
 - ♦ 40 were part-time jobs, a decrease of 4 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 33 jobs from 2011
 - ♦ 21 were permanent jobs, a decrease of 35 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 14 jobs from 2011
 - ♦ 42 were temporary jobs, an increase of 25 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 32 jobs from 2011
 - ♦ 18 were public sector jobs, unchanged from 2014 and a decrease of 2 jobs from 2011
 - ♦ 45 were private sector jobs, a decrease of 10 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 20 jobs from 2011
 - 60 jobs filled by **non-Aboriginal** persons, of which:
 - ♦ 54 were full-time jobs, a decrease of 2 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 22 jobs from 2011
 - ♦ 6 were part-time jobs, a decrease of 2 jobs from 2014 and unchanged from 2011
 - ♦ 31 were permanent jobs, a decrease of 13 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 34 jobs from 2011
 - ♦ 29 were temporary jobs, an increase of 9 jobs from 2014 and an increase of 12 jobs from 2011
 - ♦ 20 were public sector jobs, a decrease of 8 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 17 jobs from 2011
 - ♦ 40 were private sector jobs, an increase of 4 jobs from 2014 and a decrease of 5 jobs from 2011.

Vocational Education and Training

Note: Since previous publications, the 2010 data have fallen in line with the new standardised reporting practices with an emphasis of all training activity undertaken in the remote town regardless of funding stream. As such, figures for 2010 VET data in this publication may differ from previous publications.

The impact of the Remote Jobs and Communities Program (RJCP) being established in 2013 has played a significant role in the downturn of accredited training in many remote towns across the Territory.

Table 28: Northern Territory Vocational Education and Training (VET) students, 2010, 2013 and 2016 (k)

VET Funding Group	2010		2013		2016		Change	
	No.	% of Total	No.	% of Total	No.	% of Total	2010-2013	2013-2016
Arts, Entertainment, Sports and Recreation	0	0	36	23	7	4	36	- 29
Building and Construction	97	28	4	3	4	2	- 93	0
Business and Clerical	24	7	0	0	1	1	- 24	1
Community Services, Health and Education	121	35	81	52	48	26	- 40	- 33
Engineering and Mining	6	2	0	0	17	9	- 6	17
General Education and Training	40	12	0	0	10	5	- 40	10
Primary Industry	29	8	26	17	96	52	- 3	70
Tourism and Hospitality	19	6	10	6	0	0	- 9	- 10
Transport and Storage	6	2	0	0	0	0	- 6	0
Total	342	100	157	100	183	100	- 185	26

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

In 2016 in Yirrkala:

- there were 183 **VET students**, an increase of 26 students from 2013 and a decrease of 159 students from 2010
- the areas of VET activity with the most students were Primary Industry (96), Community Services, Health and Education (48), and Engineering and Mining (17)
- Primary Industry reported the largest increase in students (70) compared to 2013 and Community Services, Health and Education reported the largest decrease in students (-33) over the same period.

Table 29: Northern Territory Vocational Education and Training (VET) unit enrolments, 2010, 2013 and 2016 (I)

VET Funding Group	2010		2013		2016		Change	
	No.	% of Total	No.	% of Total	No.	% of Total	2010-2013	2013-2016
Arts, Entertainment, Sports and Recreation	0	0	36	23	7	4	36	- 29
Building and Construction	97	28	4	3	4	2	- 93	0
Business and Clerical	24	7	0	0	1	1	- 24	1
Community Services, Health and Education	121	35	81	52	48	26	- 40	- 33
Engineering and Mining	6	2	0	0	17	9	- 6	17
General Education and Training	40	12	0	0	10	5	- 40	10
Primary Industry	29	8	26	17	96	52	- 3	70
Tourism and Hospitality	19	6	10	6	0	0	- 9	- 10
Transport and Storage	6	2	0	0	0	0	- 6	0
Total	342	100	157	100	183	100	- 185	26

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

In 2016 in Yirrkala:

- there were 770 **VET unit enrolments**, an increase of 173 unit enrolments from 2013 and a decrease of 438 unit enrolments from 2010
- the areas of VET activity with the most unit enrolments were Primary Industry (334), Engineering and Mining (153), and Community Services, Health and Education (116)
- Primary Industry reported the largest increase in unit enrolments (216) compared to 2013 and Arts, Entertainment, Sports and Recreation reported the largest decrease in unit enrolments (- 211) over the same period.

Table 30: Northern Territory Vocational Education and Training (VET) nominal hours, 2010, 2013 and 2016 (m)

VET Funding Group	2010		2013		2016		Change	
	No.	% of Total	No.	% of Total	No.	% of Total	2010-2013	2013-2016
Arts, Entertainment, Sports and Recreation	0	0	7 012	36	740	4	7 012	-6 272
Building and Construction	4 656	11	616	3	1 868	10	-4 040	1 252
Business and Clerical	1 925	4	0	0	85	0	-1 925	85
Community Services, Health and Education	16 169	37	8 023	41	1 249	6	-8 146	-6 774
Computing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Engineering and Mining	1 080	2	0	0	4 420	23	-1 080	4 420
General Education and Training	11 205	25	0	0	2 325	12	-11 205	2 325
Primary Industry	4 140	9	3 710	19	8 845	45	- 430	5 135
Tourism and Hospitality	4 674	11	290	1	0	0	-4 384	- 290
Transport and Storage	140	0	0	0	0	0	- 140	0
Total	43 989	100	19 651	100	19 532	100	-24 338	- 119

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

In 2016 in Yirrkala:

- there were 19 532 **VET nominal hours** delivered, a decrease of 119 nominal hours delivered from 2013 and a decrease of 24 457 nominal hours delivered from 2010
- the areas of VET activity with the most nominal hours delivered were Primary Industry (8845), Engineering and Mining (4420), and General Education and Training (2325)
- Primary Industry reported the largest increase in nominal hours delivered (5135) compared to 2013 and Community Services, Health and Education reported the largest decrease in nominal hours delivered (-6774) over the same period.

Caveat: *Nominal hours are based on the hours funded through Department of Trade Business and Innovation contracts; students and units includes delivery that has been funded in a previous year, fee for service or training that did not meet the funding requirements. Because of this a direct match cannot be made between hours and student/units.*

Table 31: Northern Territory Vocational Education and Training (VET) unit completions, 2010, 2013 and 2016 (n)

VET Funding Group	2010		2013		2016		Change	
	No.	% of Total	No.	% of Total	No.	% of Total	2010-2013	2013-2016
Arts, Entertainment, Sports and Recreation	0	0	49	24	11	3	49	- 38
Building and Construction	189	22	0	0	37	8	- 189	37
Business and Clerical	36	4	0	0	1	0	- 36	1
Community Services, Health and Education	230	26	125	62	65	15	- 105	- 60
Engineering and Mining	0	0	0	0	95	22	0	95
General Education and Training	80	9	0	0	85	19	- 80	85
Primary Industry	105	12	7	3	142	33	- 98	135
Tourism and Hospitality	228	26	20	10	0	0	- 208	- 20
Total	868	100	201	100	436	100	- 667	235

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

In 2016 in Yirrkala:

- there were 436 **VET unit completions**, an increase of 235 unit completions from 2013 and a decrease of 432 unit completions from 2010
- the areas of VET activity with the most unit completions were Primary Industry (142), Engineering and Mining (95), and General Education and Training (85)
- Primary Industry reported the largest increase in nominal hours delivered (135) compared to 2013 and Community Services, Health and Education reported the largest decrease in nominal hours delivered (-60) over the same period.

Population

Table 32: Population distribution by gender and age (p)(r)

Indicator	2006			2016			Change		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4 years	45	40	85	30	52	82	-15	12	-3
5-14 years	88	65	153	93	77	170	5	12	17
15-24 years	57	72	129	82	85	167	25	13	38
25-44 years	116	136	252	149	179	328	33	43	76
45-64 years	62	71	133	56	99	155	-6	28	22
65+ years	5	23	28	21	11	32	16	-12	4
TOTAL	373	407	780	431	503	934	58	96	154

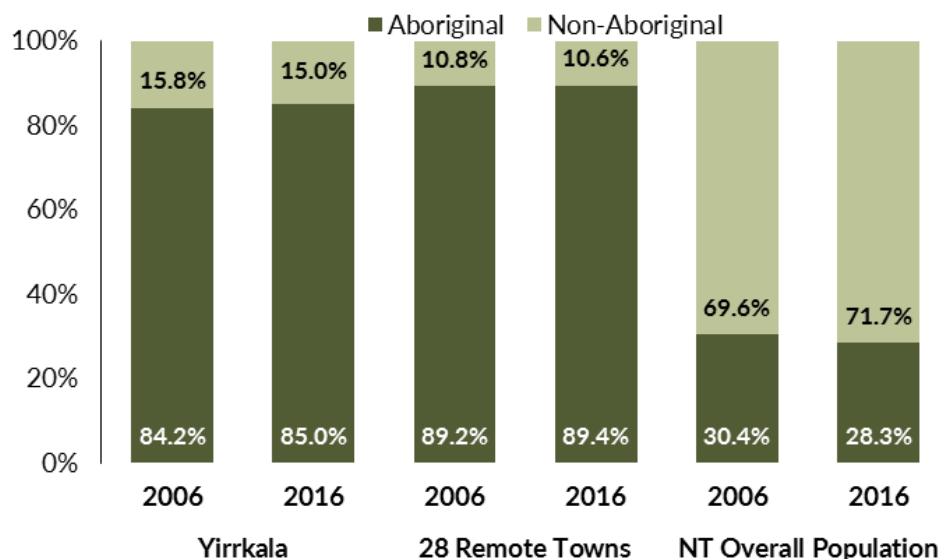
Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

In 2016 in Yirrkala:

- there were an estimated 934 persons, of which:
 - 431 (46.1%) were male
 - 503 (53.9%) were female
- between 2006 and 2016, the **overall population** in Yirrkala increased by 154 persons from 2006, or an average of 1.8% per year compared to 0.7% across the 28 remote towns and 1.5% Territory wide
- the **male population** increased by 58 persons from 2006
- the **female population** increased by 96 persons from 2006
- in 2016, the **working age population** (15 years and over) in Yirrkala was an estimated 682 persons (73% of the total population) compared with 542 persons (69.5% of the total population) in 2006. Of these:
 - 167 (17.9%) were between 15 and 24 years of age
 - 328 (35.1%) were between 25 and 44 years of age
 - 155 (16.6%) were between 45 and 64 years of age
 - 32 (3.4%) were over 65 years of age
- of the 682 persons of **working age**:
 - 308 (45.2%) were male
 - 374 (54.8%) were female.

There were 0.5 jobs in Yirrkala per working age person compared to 0.4 jobs per working age person across the 28 remote towns in the Northern Territory.

Chart 13: Population by Aboriginal status compared to the 28 remote towns and the NT (p)(q)



Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

In 2016 in Yirrkala:

- 85% of the population in Yirrkala were **Aboriginal**, compared to 84.2% in 2006
- 89.4% of the population across all 28 remote towns were **Aboriginal**
- 28.3% of the Northern Territory population were **Aboriginal**.

Table 33: Unemployment and participation rates by Aboriginal status compared to the NT (q)

	Yirrkala			Northern Territory		
	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total
Unemployment rate	27.2%	0.0%	18.3%	26.7%	3.8%	7.0%
Participation rate	33.8%	88.5%	41.6%	41.0%	79.9%	70.6%

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

In 2016 in Yirrkala the:

- **total unemployment rate** was 18.3% compared to 7% for the total Northern Territory
- **Aboriginal unemployment rate** was 27.2% compared to 26.7% for the total Northern Territory
- **non-Aboriginal unemployment rate** was 0% compared to 3.8% for the total Northern Territory
- **total participation rate** was 41.6% compared to 70.6% for the total Northern Territory
- **Aboriginal participation rate** was 33.8% compared to 41% for the total Northern Territory
- **non-Aboriginal participation rate** was 88.5% compared to 79.9% for the total Northern Territory.

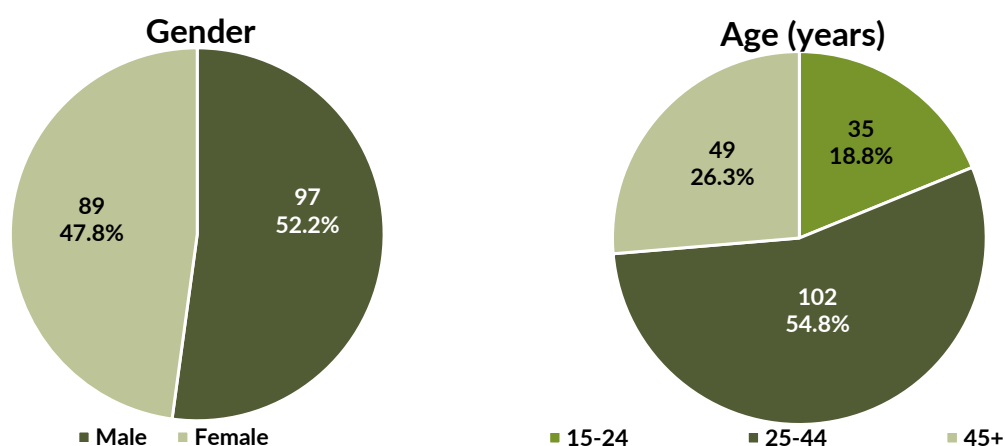
Community Development Programme

Table 34: Community Development Programme Aboriginal Job Seekers, 30 April 2018 (o)

Indicator	Aboriginal	
	No.	%
Total Aboriginal Job Seekers	186	N/A
Age (years)		
15-24	35	18.8
25-44	102	54.8
45+	49	26.3
Total	186	100.0
Gender		
Male	97	52.2
Female	89	47.8
Total	186	100.0
Employment Outcome - 1 July 2015 to 30 April 2018		
13 Weeks	89	63.1
26 Weeks	52	36.9
Currently in Activities	167	

Source: Department of Prime Minister and Cabinet

Chart 14: Community Development Programme Aboriginal Job Seekers by Gender and Age Group, 30 April 2018 (o)



Source: Department of Prime Minister and Cabinet

As at 30 April 2018, in Yirrkala, there were 186 CDP **Aboriginal** job seekers, of these:

- 97 (52.2%) were male and 89 (47.8%) were female
- 35 (18.8%) were aged 15-24 years, 102 (54.8%) were aged 25-44 years, and 49 (26.3%) were aged 45+ years
- between 1 July 2015 and 30 April 2018, 89 had reached the 13 week reporting milestone and 52 had reached the 26 week reporting milestone
- 167 were currently in activities.

Businesses

Table 35: Businesses by sector (d)(s)

Business Name	Reported on in 2011?	Reported on in 2014?	Reported on in 2017?
PUBLIC SECTOR			
Department of Education	Yes	Yes	Yes
Department of Health	Yes	No	Yes
Department of the Prime Minister and Cabinet	Yes	Yes	Yes
East Arnhem Regional Council	Yes	Yes	Yes
Territory Families	No	No	Yes
PRIVATE SECTOR			
Bawaka Cultural Experiences	Yes	No	No
Buku Larrnggay Mulka Incorporated	Yes	Yes	No
Bunuwal Industrial Pty Ltd	Yes	Yes	No
Bunuwal Investment	No	Yes	No
Charles Darwin University - Office of Indigenous Academic Support	No	Yes	No
East Arnhem Real Estate	No	No	Yes
Laynhapuy Homelands Aboriginal Corporation	Yes	Yes	Yes
Lirrwi Yolngu Tourism Aboriginal Corporation	No	Yes	Yes
Miwatj Employment and Participation Ltd	No	Yes	Yes
Miwatj Health Aboriginal Corporation	No	Yes	Yes
Nuwul Environmental Services Incorporated	No	Yes	Yes
STEPS Disability Qld Inc	No	Yes	No
The Arnhem Land Progress Aboriginal Corporation (ALPA)	No	No	Yes
Yamuna Mechanical Repair	No	Yes	Yes
YBE (2) Pty Ltd	No	No	Yes
Yirrkala Banana Farm	No	Yes	No
Yirrkala Community Store	Yes	Yes	Yes

Source: Department of Trade, Business and Innovation

Note: Business names captured across the three survey periods have been identified by the current 2017 Business ABN name listed as at 2017.

In 2017 in Yirrkala:

- there were 15 businesses reported on, of which:
 - 5 businesses were from the public sector (33 %)
 - 10 businesses were from the private sector (67%)
- there were 9 businesses operating that were not operating in 2011.

Notes

- (a) These counts represent numbers of filled jobs and not numbers of persons. As such the totals represent the total number of filled jobs, not the total number of employees. This count is not directly comparable to the total number of employed persons as a person may have several jobs or one job may be shared by more than one person.
- (b) Full-time is defined as a job usually requiring 35 hours or more per week or that required 35 hours or more work during the reference week. Part-time is defined as a job usually requiring less than 35 hours per week or that required less than 35 hours work during the reference week. The reference week refers to the period that respondents were asked to provide information about. In most instances it would be the week prior to the week the questionnaire was completed. Questionnaires were predominantly conducted in June and July.
- (c) Care needs to be taken when analysing the counts of filled jobs by the Aboriginal status of persons in the jobs. The Aboriginal status of the person employed in a job was reported by the business representative completing the questionnaire.
- (d) Sector was classified using the Standard Economic Sector of Classifications of Australia (SESCA), 2008.
- (e) Job permanency is classified according to what the business believes the level of job permanency is based on guidelines provided by data collectors. Those guidelines state a permanent job has paid annual and/or sick leave entitlements while a temporary job includes casual and fixed-term contract jobs.
- (f) Classified according to the Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2006, major occupation level.
- (g) Other occupations include jobs where occupation was not stated, not known or inadequately described.
- (h) Classified using the Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006, division level.
- (i) Care needs to be taken when analysing the counts of filled jobs by the gender of persons in the jobs. The gender of the person employed in a job is reported by the business representative completing the questionnaire.
- (j) Care needs to be taken when analysing the counts of filled jobs by the age of persons in the jobs. The age of the person employed in a job is reported by the business representative completing the questionnaire.
- (k) Students represent the number of individual clients that enrolled in a Vocational Education and Training unit during the calendar year.
- (l) Unit enrolments represent the count of individual units that students enrolled in during the calendar year.
- (m) Nominal hours delivered is the sum of the nominal hours of the units commenced during the calendar year regardless of when the course enrolment commenced.
- (n) Unit completions are the count of all successfully completed units reported in the calendar year regardless of the year of commencement of the units.
- (o) The Community Development Programme (CDP) supports job seekers in remote Australia to build skills, address barriers and contribute to their communities through a range of flexible activities. Under the CDP, job seekers with activity requirements are expected to do up to 25 hours per week of work-like activities that benefit their community. It should be noted that some CDP participants may be reported on within the profile if they are attached to a filled position with an employer captured in the survey. Due to confidentiality issues, data below 20 people is not published.
- (p) Population estimates for both 2006 and 2016 are taken from the estimated resident population (ERP) data produced by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) and based on Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS) Statistical Area Level 1 (SA1) regions. ERP are official estimates of the Australian population, which link people to a place of usual residence with Australia. All ERP data sources, including the Census of Population and Housing (Census), are subject to error (including inaccuracies in collection, recording and processing data) and should be used with caution.
- (q) Indigenous population proportions, unemployment and workforce participation rates are based on ABS Census counts at ASGS Indigenous Locations (ILOCs) for each remote town.
- (r) Working-age population includes all residents aged 15 years and over (commonly referred to as the civilian population) and consists of persons that are employed, unemployed or not in the labour force.
- (s) A 'business' has been defined as any organisation that has undertaken productive activities in the last year, including companies, non-profit organisations, government departments and enterprises operating within the designated remote geography (town), and has one or more employees in paid employment and an Australian Business Number (ABN).

Abbreviations and Acronyms

ABN	Australian Business Number
ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
ANZSCO	Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations
ANZSIC	Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification
ASGS	Australian Statistical Geography Standard
CDP	Community Development Programme
ERP	Estimated Resident Population
ILOC	Indigenous Locations
nec	Not Elsewhere Classified
No.	Number
Perm	Permanent
ppt	Percentage point
RJCP	Remote Jobs and Communities Program
Temp	Temporary
SA1	Statistical Area Level 1
VET	Vocational Education and Training