VIB26 Seatbelt assessment

Vehicle Inspectors Bulletin

Introduction

The purpose of this bulletin is to provide guidance and assessment on the condition of seatbelts for vehicle roadworthiness.

General

All seatbelts should be original equipment (as installed by the vehicle manufacturer), or compliant replacements.

Tongue and buckle assembly

Check the engagement of tongue and buckle.

- The buckle and tongue assembly should securely latch together with only limited free play
- The tongue should eject actively when released
- There should be no visible cracks or other damage on the buckle
- The buckle cover must be in position and undamaged
- The tongue should have no metal deformation, webbing marks, or visible cracks on metal or plastic sections.

Pyrotechnical buckle pre-tensioner

If the pyrotechnical buckle pre-tensioner has fired then the stalk cover will be deformed and the buckle will sit low on the stalk. Some assemblies will expose a red tab or red thread to indicate that the pre-tensioner has deployed.

Both buckle and belt assemblies MUST be replaced.



The deployed pre-tensioner is on the right



Retractor

- Pull the belt out as far as it will go then release it. The belt should return all the way to the retractor without sticking, gripping or stalling.
- The retractor should lock if the webbing is pulled out suddenly.

Webbing

- The webbing should be securely attached to its end fittings, displaying no stretching or pulled stitching.
- The webbing should be flat (untwisted) throughout its entire length.
- Look for plastic burn marks, frayed stitching and any signs of rippling.
- Look for severe fading as exposure to sunlight could possibly reduce the strength, this could be apparent as visible degradation of the webbing fabric.

Anchorages

- Ensure all anchorages are free from corrosion, distortion, cracks, fractures or other damage likely to cause failure.
- All anchorages should be original equipment (as installed by the vehicle manufacturer), approved fittings or comply with the requirements of Vehicle Standards Bulletin 5 (VSB 5) Construction and Installation of Additional Seats.
- Seatbelts should be securely fastened to the anchorages.

Examples of unacceptable damage





Fraying (outer weave compromised)





Twisting





Friction marks (crash damage)



Edge damage (nick)



Hole (cut threads)





Stretch damage (crash damage)

Rippling (crash damage)

Acknowledgement of sources

- Department for Infrastructure and Transport South Australia
- Waka Kotahi NZ Transport Agency New Zealand
- Klippan
- Clashlab

More Information

- Light Vehicle inspection Manual Light Vehicle Inspection Manual
- Heavy Vehicle Inspection Manual <u>Heavy Vehicle Inspection Manual</u>

Contact	
Vehicle Standards Section	
Telephone	08 8924 7157
Email	vehiclestandards.mvr@nt.gov.au
Web	https://mvr.nt.gov.au/